

#### Office of the President

3410 Taft Boulevard Wichita Falls, Texas 76308-2099 • 940.397.4211 f 940.397.4010

To:

MSU Board of Regents

Mr. Samuel M. Sanchez, Chair

Mr. Warren Ayres Ms. Tiffany Burks

Mr. R. Caven Crosnoe Dr. Lynwood Givens

Mr. Jeff Gregg

Mr. Shawn Hessing Ms. Nancy Marks

Dr. Shelley Sweatt

Ms. Shayla Owens, Student Regent

From:

Suzanne Shipley

President

Date:

October 19, 2017

Subject:

**Quarterly Investment Reports** 

Attached are the Quarterly Investment Reports for the third quarter ended August 31, 2017. Please feel free to contact me if you have any questions.

enclosures

C: Debbie Barrow



#### Administration and Finance

3410 Taft Boulevard Wichita Falls, Texas 76308-2099 • 940.397.4117 f 940.397.4302

October 17, 2017

TO:

The Board of Regents of Midwestern State University, and

Dr. Suzanne Shipley, President

SUBJECT:

**Quarterly Investment Reports** 

Attached are the quarterly investment reports for the fourth quarter ended August 31, 2017, as required by the amended Public Funds Investment Act.

The investment portfolio is in compliance with Midwestern State University's investment policies. The portfolio is in compliance with the provisions of the Public Funds Investment Act as amended by the 82<sup>nd</sup> Legislature. (HB 2226)

Chris Stovall
Controller

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Dr. Marilyn Fowle'
Vice President, Administration
and Finance

Midwestern State University
Wichita Falls, Texas

Quarterly Investment Report
(Unaudited)
For the Fourth Quarter Ended August 31, 2017

## Midwestern State University Summary of Investments (Pooled Investments) At August 31, 2017

	Book	0/	Market	24
	<u>Value</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value</u>	%
Long-term Securities:				
Equity Securities:				
U.S. Common Stock	\$70,774	0.18%	\$236,929	0.57%
Long-term Investment Pools				
Texas A&M System Investment Pool	24,241,691	61.68%	26,437,644	63.45%
Total Long-term Securities	24,312,465	61.86%	26,674,573	64.02%
Short-term Securities:				
TexPool	4,014,803	10.22%	4,014,803	9.64%
Logic	4,036,163	10.27%	4,036,163	9.69%
TX Class	4,041,743	10.28%	4,041,743	9.70%
Total Short-term Securities	12,092,709	30.77%	12,092,709	29.03%
Total Investment Assets	36,405,174	92.63%	38,767,282	93.05%
Cash and Cash Equivalents:				
Cash Held at State Treasury	2,896,567	7.37%	2,896,567	6.95%
<b>Total Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Total Cash and Investments	\$39,301,741	100.00%	\$41,663,849	100.00%
Total Rate of Return	2.44%			

### Midwestern State University Statement of Changes in Investment Assets (Pooled Investments)

#### For the Fourth Quarter Ended August 31, 2017

	Book	Market
	<u>Value</u>	<u>Value</u>
Investment Assets - 05-31-17	\$32,025,832	\$34,076,435
Principal Payments received	(11,000,000)	(11,000,000)
Investment Income	380,698	380,698
Realized Gain (Loss)		
Distributions and Other	(1,356)	(1,356)
Securities Purchased	15,000,000	15,000,000
Changes in Net Unrealized Appreciation/(Depreciation)		311,505
Investment Assets - 08-31-17	\$36,405,174	\$38,767,282

## Midwestern State University Summary of Investments (MSU Endowments at American Natl. Bank Trust Dept.) At August 31, 2017

	Book		Market	
	<u>Value</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value</u>	%
Long-term Securities:				
Equity Securities:				
Common Stock, Mutual Funds and ETFs	\$4,882,435	64.23%	\$6,093,957	68.37%
Total Equity Securities	4,882,435	64.23%	6,093,957	68.37%
Other Securities:				
U.S. Government Agencies	242,932	3.20%	243,359	2.73%
Corporate Bonds & Notes	2,196,338	28.89%	2,235,155	25.08%
Real Estate Investment Trusts (REIT)	203,017	2.67%	263,158	2.95%
Total Fixed Income Securities	2,642,287	34.76%	2,741,672	27.81%
Total Long-term Securities	7,524,722	98.99%	8,835,629	99.14%
Cash and Cash Equivalents:				
U.S. Dollars		0.00%		0.00%
Goldman Sachs - Cash Equivalent	76,988	1.01%	76,988	0.86%
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	76,988	1.01%	76,988	0.86%
Total Cash and Investments	\$7,601,710	100.00%	\$8,912,618	100.00%

## Midwestern State University Statement of Changes in Investment Assets (MSU Endowments at American Natl. Bank Trust Dept.) For the Fourth Quarter Ended August 31, 2017

	Book <u>Value</u>	Market <u>Value</u>
Investment Assets - 05-31-17	\$7,783,036	\$8,876,647
Principal Payments Received	(2,288,848)	(2,288,848)
Investment Income	65,992	65,992
Realized Gain (Loss)	27,919	27,919
Management Fees	(10,724)	(10,724)
Distributions and Other	(88,805)	(88,805)
Securities Purchased	2,113,140	2,113,140
Changes in Net Unrealized Appreciation/(Depreciation)		217,297
Investment Assets - 08-31-17	\$7,601,710	\$8,912,618

## Midwestern State University Summary of Investments (MSU Endowments Invested with the Texas A&M University System) At August 31, 2017

	Book <u>Value</u>	<u>%</u>	Market <u>Value</u>	%
Long-term Investment Pools:				
Texas A&M System Endowment Pool	\$511,042	100.00%	\$522,284	100.00%
Total Long-term Investments	511,042	100.00%	522,284	100.00%
Total Investments	\$511,042	100.00%	\$522,284	100.00%

## Midwestern State University Statement of Changes in Investment Assets (MSU Endowments Invested with the Texas A&M University System) For the Fourth Quarter Ended August 31, 2017

	Book <u>Value</u>	Market <u>Value</u>
Investment Assets - 05-31-17	\$511,042	\$506,030
Principal Payments Received		
Investment Income	3,279	3,279
Realized Gain (Loss)	3,398	
Management Fees	(954)	(954)
Distributions and Other	(5,723)	(5,723)
Securities Purchased and Funds Transferred		
Changes in Net Unrealized Appreciation/(Depreciation)		19,652
Investment Assets - 08-31-17	\$511,042	\$522,284

## Midwestern State University Summary of Investments (Redwine Quasi-Endowment Invested with the Texas A&M University System) At August 31, 2017

	Book <u>Value</u>	<u>%</u>	Market <u>Value</u>	%
Long-term Investment Pools:				
Texas A&M System Endowment Pool	\$11,516,586	100.00%	\$11,758,048	100.00%
Total Long-term Investments	11,516,586	100.00%	11,758,048	100.00%
Total Investments	\$11,516,586	100.00%	\$11,758,048	100.00%

## Midwestern State University Statement of Changes in Investment Assets (Redwine Quasi-Endowment Invested with the Texas A&M University System) For the Fourth Quarter Ended August 31, 2017

	Book <u>Value</u>	Market <u>Value</u>
Investment Assets - 05-31-17	\$11,516,586	\$11,392,124
Principal Payments Received		
Investment Income	73,818	73,818
Realized Gain (Loss)	76,502	76,502
Management Fees	(21,480)	(21,480)
Distributions and Other	(128,839)	(128,839)
Changes in Net Unrealized Appreciation/(Depreciation)		365,924
Investment Assets - 08-31-17	\$11,516,586	\$11,758,048

## INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO ACTIVITY "POOLED" INVESTMENTS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER ENDED AUGUST 31, 2017

Unrealized Gain (Loss)		61,250.00	(629.70)	(84.60)	54,674.00	6,044.50	8,080.38	20,013.95	18,891.92	(1,781.00)	(2,502.60)	(339.30)	2,537.50	166,155.05	166,155.05				2,195,953.32	2,195,953.32	\$2,362,108.37	
Market Value 08-33-17		79,450.00	680.30	535.05	60,240.00	11,002.32	10,560.06	22,645.00	43,715.92	2,435.36	1,840.20	174.90	3,649.80	236,928.91	236,928.91	4,014,803.23	4,036,163.18	4,041,742.85	26,437,644.16	38,530,353.42	\$38,767,282.33	
Book Value 08-31-17		18,200.00	1,310.00	619.65	5,566.00	4,957.82	2,479.68	2,631.05	24,824.00	4,216.36	4,342.80	514.20	1,112.30	70,773.86	70,773.86	4,014,803.23	4,036,163.18	4,041,742.85	24,241,690.84	36,334,400.10	\$36,405,173.96	
Amortization/ Accretion of Prem./Disc.																						
Interest/ Dividends Earned For the Qtr.		487.50		13.50	240.00	86.78	196.64		325.28	14.44	3.00		8.75	1,355.89	1,355.89	2,816.08	4,009.65	4,125.74	368,390.69	379,342.16	\$380,698.05	
Realized Gain [Loss]																						
Principal Payments Received/																1,000,000.00	3,500,000.00	3,500,000.00	3,000,000.00	11,000,000.00	\$11,000,000.00	
Purchases																4,000,000.00	5,500,000.00	5,500,000.00		15,000,000.00	\$15,000,000.00	
Unrealized Gain ( <u>Loss)</u>		55,730.00	(704.60)	(00:66)	59,438.00	6,304.06	7,110.18	18,028.95	18,951.84	(2,079.84)	(2,385.60)	(266.55)	3,085.60	163,113.04	163,113.04				1,887,489.80	1,887,489.80	\$2,050,602.84	
Market Value 05-31-17		73,930.00	605.40	520.65	65,004.00	11,261.88	9,589.86	20,660.00	43,775.84	2,136.52	1,957.20	247.65	4,197.90	233,886.90	233,886.90	1,011,987.15	2,032,153.53	2,037,617.11	28,760,789.95	33,842,547.74	\$34,076,434.64	
Book Value <u>05-31-17</u>		18,200.00	1,310.00	619.65	5,566.00	4,957.82	2,479.68	2,631.05	24,824.00	4,216.36	4,342.80	514.20	1,112.30	70,773.86	70,773.86	1,011,987.15	2,032,153.53	2,037,617.11	26,873,300.15	31,955,057.94	\$32,025,831.80	
Stated Maturity														[		Daily	Daily	Daily	Variable	'	u	
Coupon		s (CPK)	e split	nc. (CHY)		(4						dit/spin off	(vr			1.00	1.27	1.23 *	5.22 *			
	U.S. Common Stock: (Donated)	1,000 shares - Chesapeake Utilities (CPK)	10 shares - Citigroup (C) - reverse split	45 shares Calamos Conv. & High Inc. (CHY)	1,200 shares - CSX Corp. (CSX)	252 shares - Conoco Phillips - (COP)	126 shares - Phillips 66 (PSX)	125 shares Berkshire (BRK-B)	856 shares - Wells Fargo (WFC)	124 shares-Manulife (MFC)	60 shares - Natl. Oil Well (NOV)	15 shares - NOW Inc. (DNOW) - split/spln off	70 shares - Southwest Airlines (LUV)	Total Common Stock	Sub-Total - Securities	TEXPOOL Investment Pool (1)	LOGIC Investment Pool (1)	TX CLASS Investment Pool (1)	TX A&M System Pool	Total Investment Pool Cash	Total Investments	T100 10 400000 A 30 0 A 4

\*As of August 31, 2017 (1) These investment pools are structured to maintain a constant dollar value

Basis Point Spread to State Treasury	0.61	0.35	2.57
Basis Point Spread to U.S. Treasury	0.83	0.52	2.84
State Treasury <u>Yield</u>	1.22	1.27	1.30
Average Three- Month U.S. <u>Treasury Bill</u>	1.00	1.09	1.03
Book Accounting Yield	1.83	1.61	3.87
Comparison to U.S. and State Treasuries	June, 2017	July, 2017	August, 2017

# MIDWESTERN STATE UNIVERSITY INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO ACTIVITY REVENUE FINANCING SYSTEM REVENUE & REFUNDING BONDS, AND TUITION REVENUE BONDS - SERIES 2016A FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER ENDED AUGUST 31, 2017

Unrealized Gain [Loss]		
Market Value 08-31-17	\$102.67 \$6,238,084.88 \$56,238,187.55	
Book Vatue <u>08-31-17</u>	\$102.67 \$6,238,084.88 \$56,238,187.55	
Amortization/ Accretion of Prem./Disc.		
Interest Earned For the Qtr.	\$210.23 136,998.00 \$137,208.23	
Realized Gain [Loss]		
Principal Payments Received/ Matured	\$1,293,665.18 1,293,547.99 \$2,587,213.17	
Purchases	\$1,293,547.99	
Unrealized Gain [Loss]		
Market Value 05-31-17	\$9.63 57,394,634.87 \$57,394,644.50	
Book Value <u>05-31-17</u>	\$9.63 57,394,634.87 \$57,394,644.50	
Stated <u>Maturity</u>	1.27 * Daily 0.96 Monthly =	
Coupon	1.27	
	LOGIC Investment Pool BLB Flexible Repo Agreement Total Bond Investments	*As of August 31, 2017

2.00% - 5.00%

interest Rate on Bonds issued

This report is prepared in conformity with Midwestern State University Investment Policy and state statutes and guidelines including the Public Funds Investment Act (Tx. Gov't Code, Ch. 2256).

## MIDWESTERN STATE UNIVERSITY INVESTMENT PORTFOULO ACTIVITY MSU ENDOWMENT INVESTMENTS - AMERICAN NATL. BANK TRUST DEPT. MANAGERS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER ENDED AUGUST 31, 2017

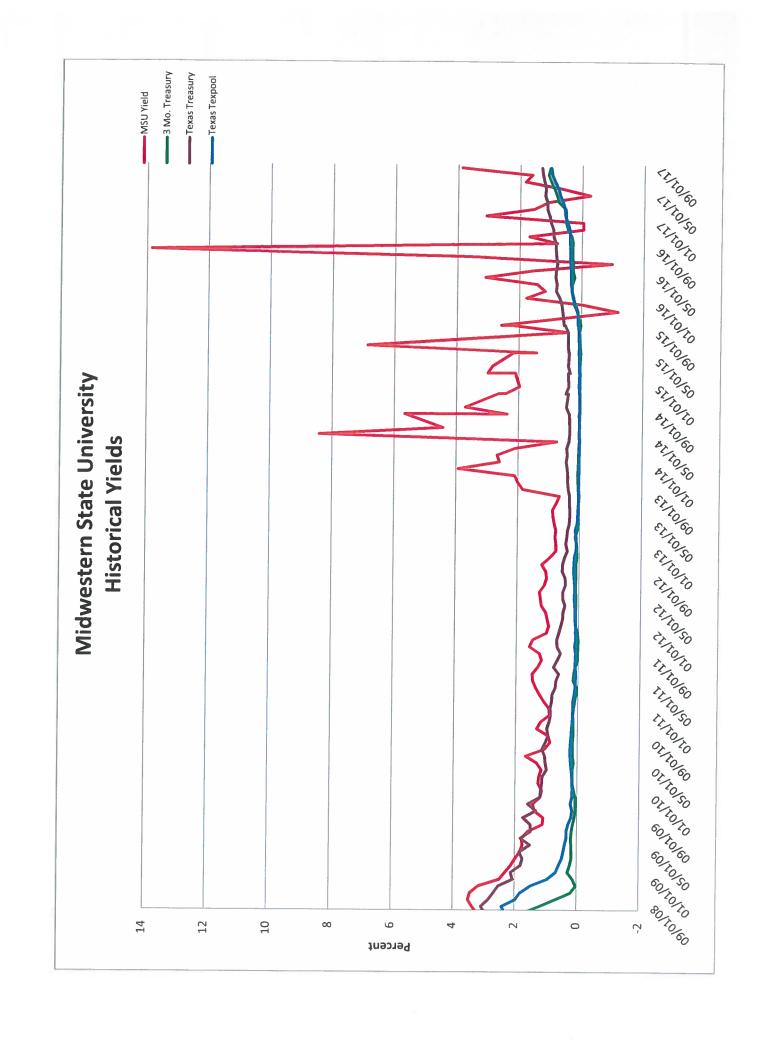
					Principal		Interest/ Dividends					
	Book	Market	Unrealized		Payments	Realized	Received	Amortization/	Book	Market	Unrealized	Market Value
	Value	Value	Gain		Received/	Gain	(Fees Paid)	Accretion of	Value	Value		Percentage
	05-31-17	05-31-17	(Loss)	Purchases	Matured	(Loss)	In the Qtr.	Prem./Disc.	08-31-17	08-31-17	(Loss)	Of Total
AMERICAN NATL BANK TRUST DEPT.												
Cash and Cash Equivalents:												
Cash												
American Natl. Bank Fees							(\$10,724.26)					
U.S. Dollars												
Goldman Sachs	\$238,084.50	\$238,084.50		\$1,069,176.78	\$1,230,272.85		484.54		\$76,988.43	\$76,988.43		0.86%
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	238,084.50	238,084.50		1,069,176.78	1,230,272.85		(10,239.72)		76,988.43	76,988.43		0.86%
Purchased Interest Receivable												
Fixed income:												
U.S. Government Agencies	254,408.95	254,069.65	(\$339.30)		11,308.54	(\$376.11)	1,864.15	(\$168.16)	242,932.25	243,359.32	\$427.07	2.73%
Municipal Bonds												
Corporate Bonds & Notes	2,072,396.25	2,109,930.10	37,533.85	742,295.64	612,904.80	4,759.20	27,103.27	(5,449.29)	2,196,337.80	2,235,155.00	38,817.20	25.08%
Devonshire - REIT	211,798.61	263,157.84	51,359.23		8,781.87		3,060.23		203,016.74	263,157.84	60,141.10	2.95%
Total Fixed Income Securities	2,538,603.81	2,627,157.59	88,553.78	742,295.64	632,995.21	4,383.09	32,027.65	(5,617.45)	2,642,286.79	2,741,672.16	99,385.37	30.76%
Common Stock - Equities:												
U.S. Equities	4,088,476.64	4,974,570.45	886,093.81	263,408.84	425,580.38	23,535.95	23,093.34		3,926,305.10	5,000,447.55	1,074,142.45	56.11%
Foreign Equities	114,663.44	100,911.25	(13,752.19)				198.80		114,663.44	103,495.48	(11,167.96)	1.16%
Equity ETFs	803,207.68	935,922.87	132,715.19	38,258.83			10,188.16		841,466.51	990,014.22	148,547.71	11.11%
Mutual Funds - Equities												
Total Equities	5,006,347.76	6,011,404.57	1,005,056.81	301,667.67	425,580.38	23,535.95	33,480.30		4,882,435.05	6,093,957.25	1,211,522.20	68.37%
Total Endowment Investments												
at American National Bank Trust	\$7,783,036.07	\$8,876,646.66	\$1,093,610.59	\$2,113,140.09	\$2,288,848.44	\$27,919.04	\$55,268.23	(\$5,617.45)	\$7,601,710.27	\$8,912,617.84	\$1,310,907.57	100.00%
Jun, Jul, Aug activity	Simple yield excluding mkt.value change: (Reslized gain + int.Div.Recvd. + Amort./Accr.) / (Average Book Value) =	mkt.value change: (F	tealized gain + int.Div.	Recvd. + Amort./Accr.	/ (Average Book Valu	ie) =	4.03%	77,569.82	Market Value gain =	1,310,907.57 =	17.24%	
							(Annualized)	7,692,373.17		7,601,710.27		

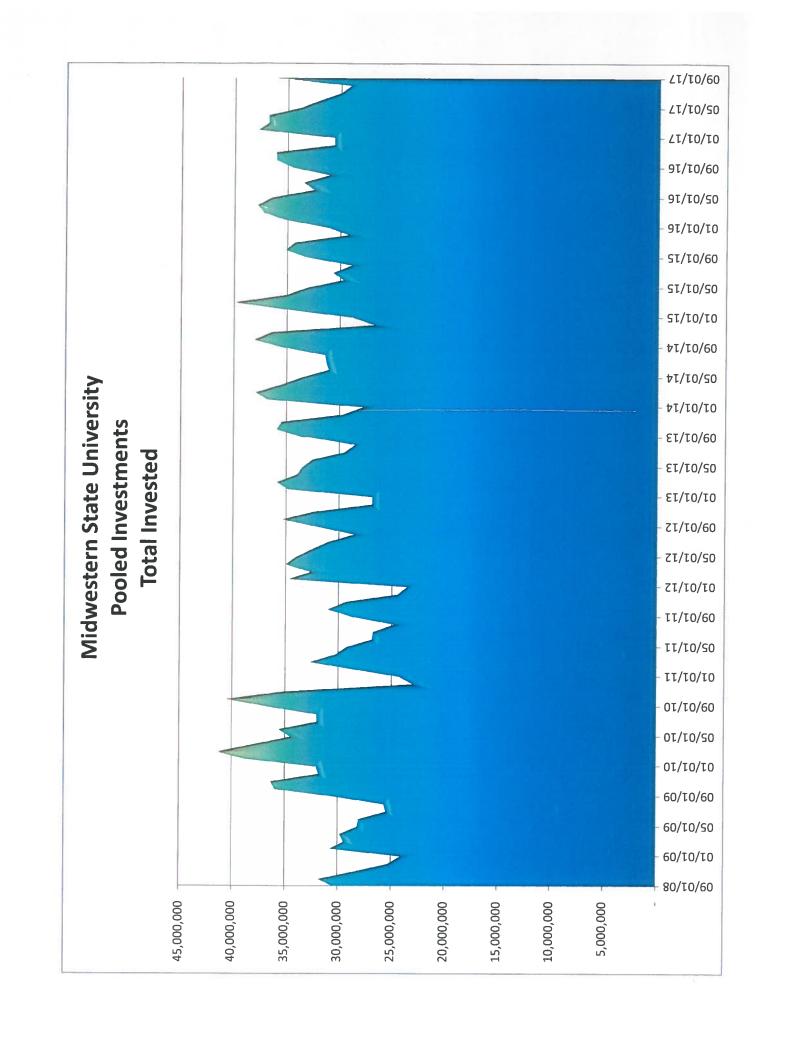
This report is prepared in conformity with Midwestern State University investment Policy and state statutes and guidelines including the Public Funds Investment Act (Tx Gov't Code, Ch. 2256)

## MSU ENDOWMENT INVESTMENTS - TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY SYSTEM ENDOWMENT POOL FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER ENDED AUGUST 31, 2017

## REDWINE QUASI ENDOWMENT INVESTMENTS - TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY SYSTEM ENDOWMENT POOL FOR THE EDIETH DILARTER ENDED AIGHET 31 2017

FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER ENDED AUGUST 31, 2017	Market Value Percentage <u>Of Total</u>		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		
	Unrealized I		\$241,462.47	241,462.47	\$241,462.47	2.10%	The state of the s
	Market Value 08-31-17		\$11,758,048.13	11,758,048.13	\$11,758,048.13	241,462.47 =	11,516,585.66
	Book Value 08-31-17		\$11,516,585.66	11,516,585.66	\$11,516,585.66	Market Value gain =	
	Amortization/ Accretion of Prem./Disc.					128,838.99 N	11,516,585.66
	Interest/ Dividends Received (Fees Paid) In the Qtr.	(\$21,480.33)	\$73,817.59	52,337.26	\$52,337.26	4.47%	(Annualized)
	Realized Gain (Loss)		\$76,501.73	76,501.73	\$76,501.73	= (=	
JURTH QUARTER EN	Principal Payments Received/ Matured		\$76,501.73	76,501.73	\$76,501.73	/ (Average Book Valu	
FOR THE F	Purchases			0.00	\$0.00	ecvd. + Amort./Accr.)	
	Unrealized Gain <u>{Loss)</u>		85,421.18	85,421.18	\$85,421.18	salized gain + Int.Div.R	
	Market Value 05-31-17		\$11,602,006.84	11,602,006.84	\$11,602,006.84	nkt.value change: (Re	
	Book Value 05-31-17		\$11,516,585.66	11,516,585.66	\$11,516,585.66	Simple yield excluding mkt value change: (Realized gain + Int.Div.Recvd. + Amort./Accr.) / (Average Book Value)	
		TEXAS A&M INVESMENT MGMT FEE Long-term Investment Pools: U.S. Dollars	Texas A&M System Endowment Pool	Total Long-term Investments	Total Endowment Assets at Texas A&M University System =	Jun, Jul, Aug activity	





### Texas A&M University System Cash Concentration Pool



#### **FISCAL YEAR 2017**

4TH QUARTER - AUGUST 31, 2017

#### **Effective Rates for FY 2017 YTD:**

Cash Portfolio: 0.89%
Long-Term Portfolio: 3.21%
Total Pool: 2.66%

#### **Capital Market & Rates**

The yield on 2-year Treasuries rose to 1.33% in August from 1.28% at the end of May. The yield on 10-year Treasuries fell slightly to 2.12% in August from 2.20% at the end of May.

The S&P 500 Index returned 3.0% during the quarter and 16.2% for the one-year ending August 31, 2017. Developed international equity markets returned 2.7% (in US Dollars) during the quarter and 17.6% for the one-year period. Emerging markets returned 9.6% (in US dollars) during the quarter and 25.0% for the one-year period.

The unemployment rate stood at 4.4% in August. The economy added 587,000 jobs during the three month period.

The economy was estimated to have grown at a 3.0% annual rate during the quarter ending June 30, up from 1.2% in the prior quarter.

#### CCP Estimated Distribution Rate for FY 2018

Total Pool: 2.25%

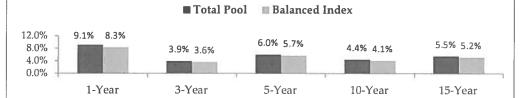
http://www.tamus.edu/finance/treasuryservices/

#### **Pool Valuation**

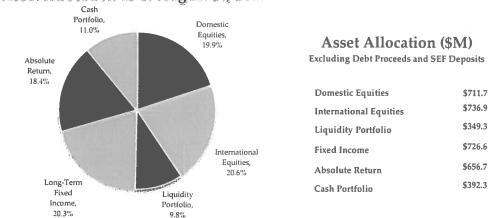
As of August 2017, the Pool had a market value of approximately \$4.4 billion. For the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of FY 2017, the Pool positions had \$1,213.0 million in cash inflows and \$840.5 million in cash outflows, increasing the book value of the Pool by \$372.5 million. The Pool earned investment income during this quarter of \$15.1 million and realized net gains on investments of \$28.3 million.

The Cash Portfolio distributes all interest, dividends, and realized gains/(losses), net of external management fees, to the participants based on their average short-term balance for each month. The Long-Term Pool distributes all interest, dividends, and realized gains/(losses), net of external management fees, to the participants based on their ownership of Long-Term Pool units for each month.

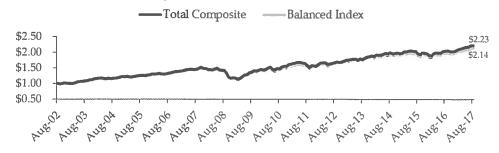
#### **Investment Performance**



#### Asset Allocation as of August 31, 2017



#### Growth of \$1 (15 Years)



### Texas A&M University System System Endowment Fund



**FISCAL YEAR 2017** 

4TH QUARTER - AUGUST 31, 2017

#### Capital Market Update

As measured by the Russell 3000 Index, the US stock market returned 3.0% over the quarter and 16.1% for the one-year period. Large cap stocks outperformed small cap stocks by 0.1% for the quarter and by 1.3% for the one-year period. Growth stocks outperformed value stocks by 2.4% during the quarter and by 8.8% over the one year.

Developed international equity markets returned 2.7% (in US Dollars) during the quarter and 17.6% for the one-year period. Emerging markets returned 9.6% (in US dollars) during the quarter and 25.0% for the one-year period.

Fixed income markets modestly appreciated during the quarter, rising 1.2%. For the one-year period, fixed income markets increased 0.5%.

Absolute return, on an aggregate basis, appreciated 2.2% for the quarter and 6.8% for the one-year period.

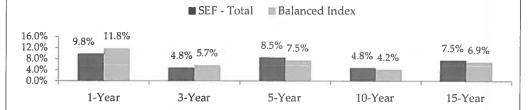
#### Quarterly Endowment Spending Rate

**FY 2017:** \$0.072378 per unit **FY 2018:** \$0.073954 per unit

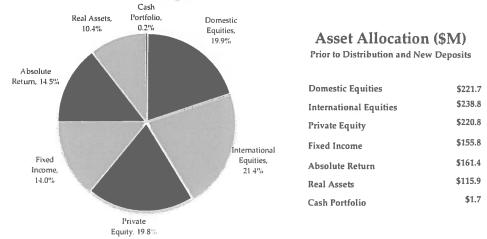
#### **Endowment Valuation**

As of August 31, 2017, the SEF had a market value of approximately \$1.1 billion, including new deposits and net the income distribution for the 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter. The SEF is accounted for on a unitized basis and the per unit market value as of August 31, 2017 was \$6.38.

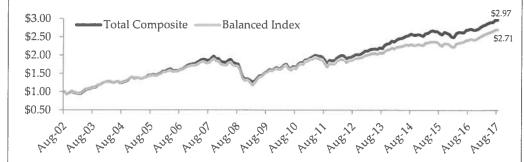
#### **Investment Performance**



#### Asset Allocation as of August 31, 2017



#### Growth of \$1 (15 Years)



The units and market value summary is available online for each endowment account at the Treasury web page: <a href="http://www.tamus.edu/finance/treasury-services/system-endowment-fund/">http://www.tamus.edu/finance/treasury-services/system-endowment-fund/</a>



#### **Hurricane Harvey Unlikely to Throw Texas Off Course**

#### **September 29, 2017**

Hurricane Harvey caused widespread damage and broad disruption to the Southeast Texas economy. Preliminary estimates indicate that Harvey will be one of the costliest U.S. hurricanes, ahead of Sandy and behind Katrina. However, the storm's negative impact on employment and business activity is expected to be transitory and should not derail the state's positive economic momentum. The Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas' forecast for 2017 job growth is unchanged at 2.6 percent (December to December).

Before Harvey's initial landfall, Aug. 25, state job gains were solid and unemployment was at its lowest level in a decade. After Harvey, initial unemployment claims soared, and the Dallas Fed's analysis suggests that employment will decline in September before likely rebounding to trend growth in subsequent months.

#### **Employment Gains Strengthen in August**

The impact of Hurricane Harvey was not reflected in the August employment figures because payroll data are typically collected around the 12th day of the month.

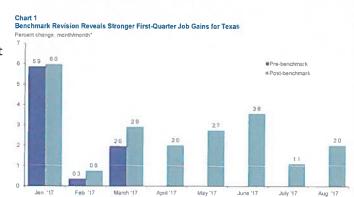
Texas payroll employment expanded an annualized 2.0 percent in August, up from 1.1 percent in July. Job gains were relatively broad based, with the fastest growth seen in oil and gas extraction and mining support activities, construction, and leisure and hospitality. The picture across the major metros was mixed, with Houston employment flat and Fort Worth down 2.1 percent in August. Employment in both metros is up year to date. Through August, the state has grown at a strong 2.6 percent annual rate.

#### First-Quarter Job Growth Revised Upward

The Texas Workforce Commission releases a more comprehensive employment series, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), which is used to benchmark the monthly Current Employment Statistics data series. With the release of first quarter 2017 QCEW data, Texas nonfarm employment was revised upward by 0.5 percentage points in the first quarter, from 2.69 percent to 3.19. Revisions to employment growth were substantial in February and March (Chart 1).

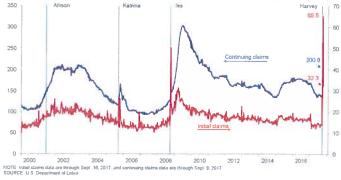
#### Initial Jobless Claims Surge with Impact of Hurricane

Texas initial unemployment claims climbed to 65,524 in the week ended Sept. 2, nearly five times the level seen in the previous week (*Chart 2*). Claims have since come

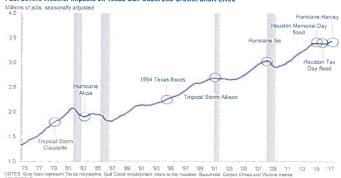


NOTES Data are through August 2017. Early benchmarking is through first quarter 2017.
SOURCES Bureou of Libbs Statistics. Texas Workforce Commission: segments and other adjustments by the Federal Reserve Rank of Oalias





#### Chart 3 Past Severe Weather Impacts on Texas Gulf Coast Job Growth Short-Lived



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Regional Economic Update

TBOS Points to Strong Recovery in Manufacturing, Stable Growth in Services



Chart 5 Harvey Projected to Be Among Costliest U.S. Hurricanes

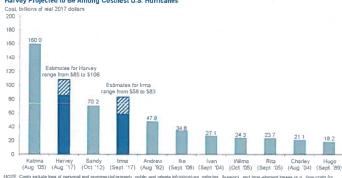
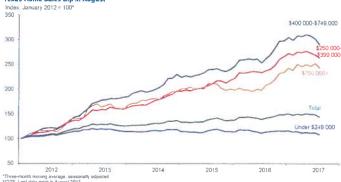
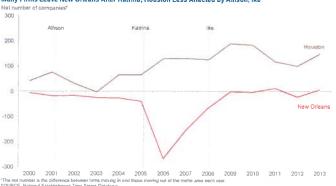


Chart 6 Texas Home Sales Dip in August



Many Firms Leave New Orleans After Katrina; Houston Less Affected by Allison, Ike



down to around 32,000 in the week ended Sept. 16 but are still elevated relative to the 2017 pre-Harvey average of 13,900. Following Hurricane Ike in September 2008, Texas initial jobless claims rose 142 percent and remained elevated for at least five weeks. Given that the disruption caused by Harvey is of a larger magnitude, initial claims will likely remain elevated for a similar or slightly longer period. Prior to Harvey, state initial jobless claims were below their 2000-06 averages.

#### Harvey's Employment Impact Expected to Be **Short Lived**

Historically, the impact of extreme weather events on Texas Gulf Coast payroll employment has been transitory as employment resumes its normal growth path following a temporary decline (Chart 3). Many of the weather events highlighted in Chart 3 were not as severe as Harvey but still point to the resiliency of the area's economy.

A Dallas Fed analysis of the effect of Hurricane Harvey on employment suggests that jobs will fall sharply in September, by 54,200 to 73,700 on the Gulf Coast and 37,800 to 60,400 statewide. Employment will likely rebound to trend growth along the Gulf Coast by yearend and in Texas in October.

#### **Texas Business Outlook Survey Reflects Continued Expansion**

Texas factory activity increased in September, and retail and service sector activity continued to reflect expansion, according to business executives responding to the Dallas Fed's Texas Business Outlook Surveys (TBOS). Factory production and service revenue continued growing in September, exceeding last year's averages (Chart 4). Retail sales climbed markedly in September as well.

Hurricane Harvey had a negative effect on the revenue and/or production of 41 percent of firms responding to the TBOS special questions that focused on its impact. Over the next six months, 33 percent of all special question respondents expect a decrease in their revenue and/or production as a result of the storm. These firms identified loss of customer base, personnel disruptions and transportation and/or supply chain disruptions as the most significant impediments to getting back to business as usual.

#### Harvey's Economic Losses Daunting

Despite the transitory impact of Harvey on employment and business activity, the damage to property and infrastructure is severe. Moreover, insured losses are expected to be a smaller share of the total compared with other major U.S. hurricanes because a larger-thanusual proportion of the property damage was from flooding. Harvey's damage costs are estimated at \$85 billion and up, putting the storm's losses ahead of most major U.S. hurricanes (Chart 5).

#### Labor Shortages May Worsen as Texas Gulf Coast Repairs, Rebuilds

Labor markets tightened further in August, with the state unemployment rate falling to 4.2 percent—its lowest level since July 2007. Labor markets in Austin and Dallas were even tighter, with unemployment below 4 percent.

With a limited labor pool from which to choose, companies are reporting worker shortages and difficulty hiring. Shortages are particularly acute in construction, where wages have rapidly increased since 2012. Labor demand will rise as post-hurricane repair and restoration work gets underway, further squeezing the Texas construction market and pushing up labor and material costs.

When asked about the impact of Hurricane Harvey on the labor market, 27 percent of firms responding to the TBOS special questions survey expected their ability to find and hire workers to become more difficult over the next six months.

#### Home Sales Dip, May Decline Further Post-Harvey

Overall, statewide home sales have plateaued at elevated levels and dipped in August (*Chart 6*). Sales of entry-level homes (priced under \$250,000) have been mostly flat to down throughout the current expansion as home prices have rapidly increased. Sales of homes priced between \$250,000 and \$749,000, which had been expanding at a solid pace and accounted for 35 percent of the overall market in 2016, have softened in recent months as well. Sales of homes priced above \$750,000 have increased 3.9 percent year to date. Home sales will likely slow further in the near term in Houston and other affected areas due to the widespread storm damage to homes but will gradually return to normal as recovery begins.

#### **Longer-Run Economic Impact Likely Limited**

Research suggests that the longer-term impact of the hurricane is expected to be limited.<sup>2</sup> Houston will rebound because of its importance as the energy capital of the U.S. and as a center for business and trade. Other parts of the coast will gradually recover as well, although some small-business owners may find it difficult to reopen.

One indicator of Houston's resilience is the sustained inmigration of firms following previous severe weather events (*Chart 7*). New Orleans was in economic decline before Katrina made landfall in 2005, with more firms moving out of the metro area relative to those coming in. Katrina accelerated the out-migration from New Orleans. In contrast, Houston's economy was adding new firms on net prior to Allison and Ike and continued attracting employers after the storms' immediate impacts passed.

-Laila Assanie and Stephanie Gullo

#### **Notes**

- For the Gulf Coast, growth is expected to rebound by an annualized 15.7 to 21.1 percent in October and rise 8.7 to 11.2 percent in November. A slight rise of 3.6 to 4.3 percent is anticipated in December. For Texas, growth will likely rebound by an annualized 11.8 to 15.0 percent in October while staying close to what had been forecast absent the hurricane for November and December.
- "The Economic Growth Impact of Hurricanes: Evidence from U.S. Coastal Counties," by Eric Strobl,
   The Review of Economics and Statistics, vol. 93, no.
   02, 2011, pp. 575–89; and "Local Economic Impacts
   of Natural Disasters," by Yu Xiao, Journal of Regional
   Science, vol. 51, no. 4, 2011, pp. 804–20.

#### **About the Authors**

Assanie is a senior business economist and Gullo is a research analyst in the Research Department at the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas.

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